

## CHUYÊN ĐỀ 17: CÂU TƯỜNG THUẬT

### I. SOME CHANGES IN REPORTED SPEECH

**MỘT SỐ THAY ĐỔI KHI CHUYỂN TỪ CÂU TRỰC TIẾP SANG GIÁN TIẾP**



Trực tiếp	Gián tiếp
I	he /she
you	I/we/they
we	we/they
me	him/her
you	me/us/them
us	us/them
my	his/her
your	my/our/their
our	our/their
mine	his/her
yours	mine/ours/theirs
ours	ours/theirs

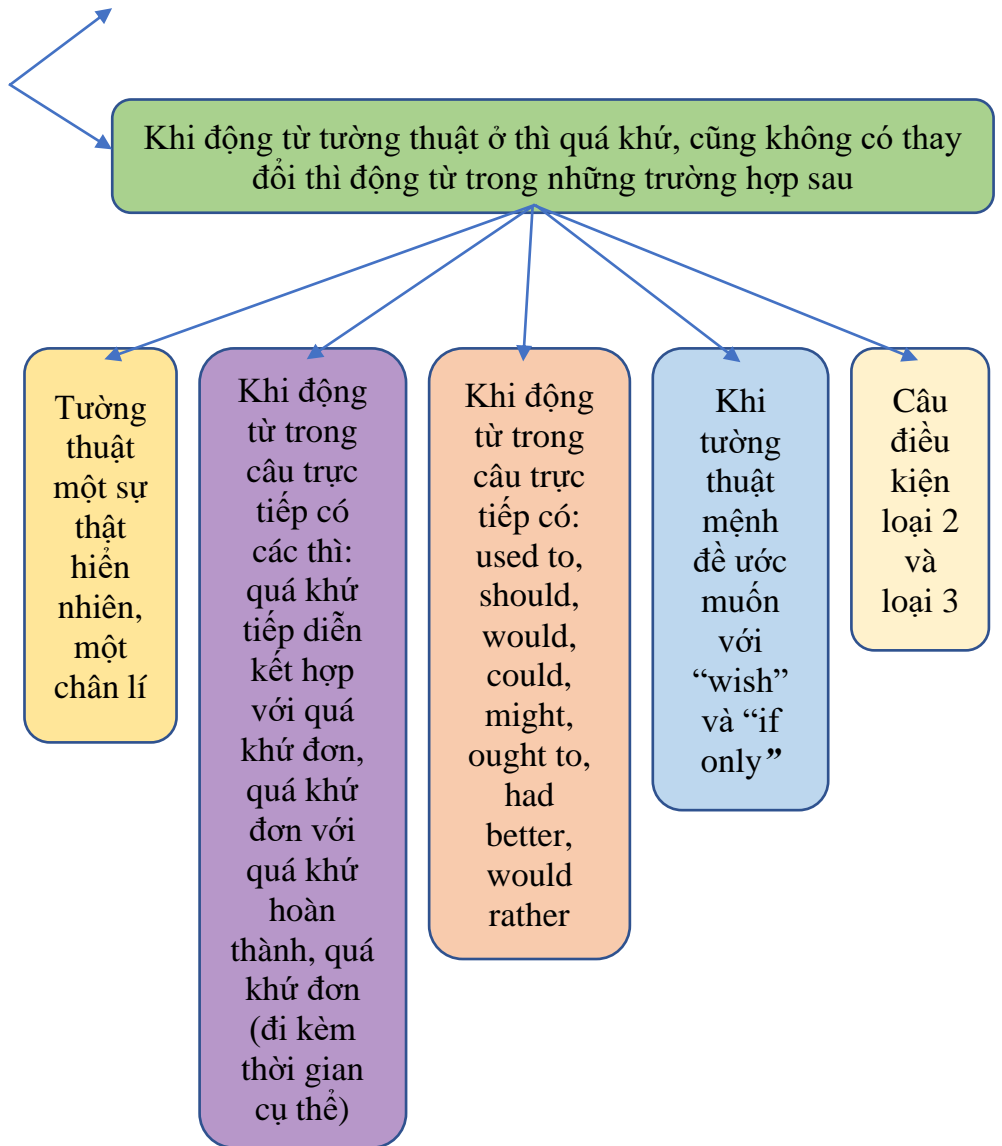
Trực tiếp	Gián tiếp
today	that day
tonight	that night
tomorrow	the next day the following day
yesterday	the day before the previous day
ago	before
now	then
next ...	the next ... the following ...
last ...	the previous ... the ... before
here	there
this	that
these	those

Trực tiếp	Gián tiếp
am/is/are	was/were
was/were	had been
do/does (trợ động từ)	bỏ đi
don't doesn't	didn't
didn't + V	hadn't + V(p2)
have/has	had
V(bare) V(s/es)	V-ed Vpast
V-ed Vpast	had + V(p2)
can	could
will/shall	would
may	might
must/have to	had to

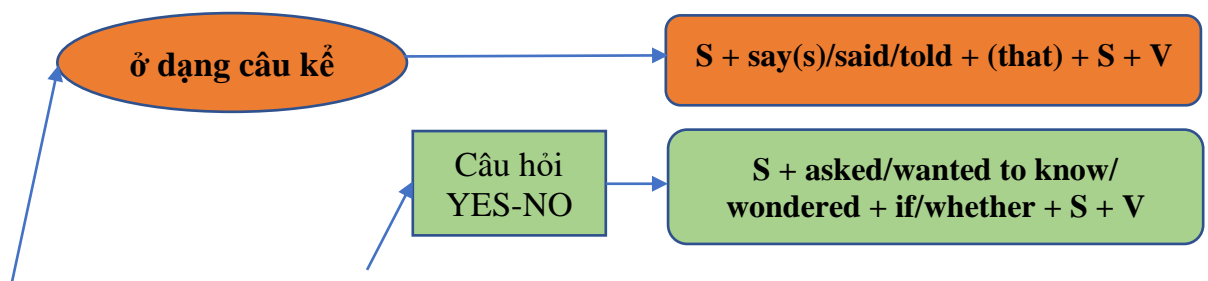
### II. NO CHANGE IN VERBS IN REPORTED SPEECH

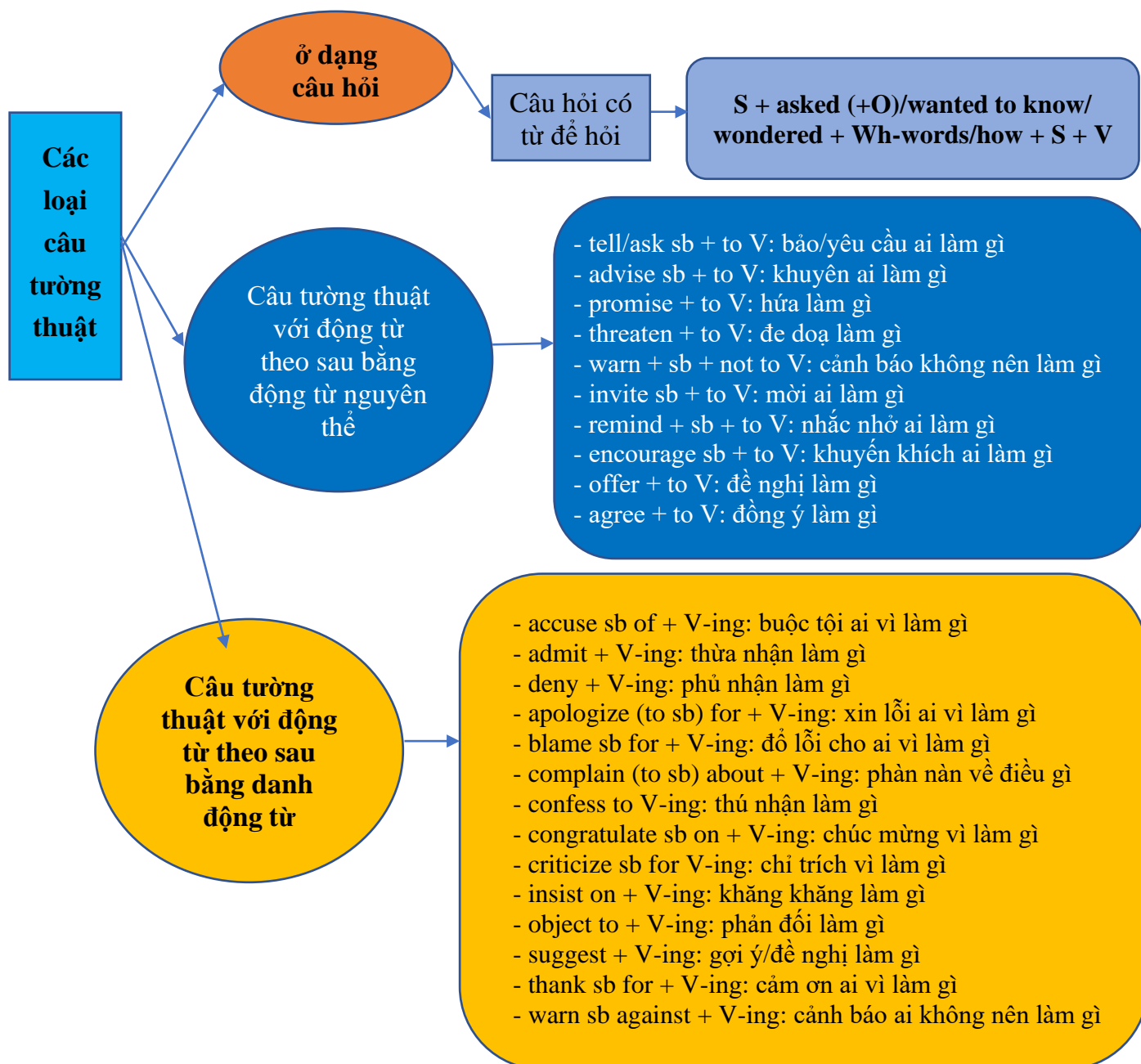
**KHÔNG THAY ĐỔI THÌ ĐỘNG TỪ KHI**

**Khi động từ tường thuật ở thì hiện tại hoặc tương lai**



### III. TYPES OF REPORTES SPEECH





#### IV. PRACTICE EXERCISES

*Exercise 1: Give the correct form of the verbs in the blankets*

**Question 1:** The instructor warned the sportsman (not repeat)\_\_\_\_\_ that mistake.

**Question 2:** "What did you ask him that upset him so much?" "I asked him if he (plan) \_\_\_\_\_ to get married again."

**Question 3:** Having finished her presentation, the speaker asked if anyone (have) \_\_\_\_\_ any questions.

**Question 4:** The MP asked if the Prime Minister (be)\_\_\_\_\_aware of the growing social problems.

- Question 5:** He said that he (go)\_\_\_\_\_abroad for a year if he (be)\_\_\_\_\_me.
- Question 6:** John told me that when he (see)\_\_\_\_\_my sister, she (talk)\_\_\_\_\_ with a handsome man.
- Question 7:** Peter said that if he (be)\_\_\_\_\_rich he (travel)\_\_\_\_\_ a lot.
- Question 8:** I asked him whose car he (borrow)\_\_\_\_\_the previous night.
- Question 9:** They asked me if my brother (work)\_\_\_\_\_in London then.
- Question 10:** He asked the children (not make)\_\_\_\_\_too much noise.
- Question 11:** The woman asked whether the children (can get)\_\_\_\_\_lunch at school or not.
- Question 12:** James said that he (must)\_\_\_\_\_take the early bus that morning.
- Question 13:** We asked the guide if it (be)\_\_\_\_\_safe to stay in the mountains for the night if the weather (not change)\_\_\_\_\_for the better.
- Question 14:** Peter told me that Daisy (look)\_\_\_\_\_frightened as if something terrible (happen)\_\_\_\_\_.
- Question 15:** My brother said that if oil (pour)\_\_\_\_\_into water, it (float)\_\_\_\_\_ on the water surface.
- Question 16:** Laura said that when she (walk)\_\_\_\_\_to school, she saw an accident.
- Question 17:** Julia said that she (be)\_\_\_\_\_there at noon.
- Question 18:** My parents told that they (love)\_\_\_\_\_each other since they (be)\_\_\_\_\_students at high school.
- Question 19:** He asked me what I (do)\_\_\_\_\_after I had graduated from university.
- Question 20:** He (tell)\_\_\_\_\_me that he is leaving that afternoon.
- Question 21:** They asked me how many children there (be)\_\_\_\_\_in the school.
- Question 22:** The scientist said the earth (go)\_\_\_\_\_around the sun.
- Question 23:** The porter said that he would wake me up when the train (arrive)\_\_\_\_\_in Leeds.
- Question 24:** He asked his girlfriend where she (be)\_\_\_\_\_the night before.
- Question 25:** She said that she (bear)\_\_\_\_\_in 1987 but I don't believe. She is much younger than her age.

***Exercise 2.1: Change these following sentences into reported speech***

- Question 1:** They said: "We are learning English now ",  
=> They said\_\_\_\_\_.
- Question 2:** "My friend is coming next week", Tom said.  
=> Tom said\_\_\_\_\_.
- Question 3:** "I'll help my mum with housework this weekend", she said.  
=> She said\_\_\_\_\_.
- Question 4:** "You will have to finish all these exercises before next week", the teacher said to his students.  
=> The teacher said to his students\_\_\_\_\_.
- Question 5:** "I came back here early yesterday", she said.  
=> She said\_\_\_\_\_.
- Question 6:** Johnny said to his mother: "I don't know how to do this exercise."

=> Johnny said to his mother\_\_\_\_\_.

**Question 7:** "We are waiting for the school bus", said the children.

=> The children said\_\_\_\_\_.

**Question 8:** Mary said: "I cannot go to the movies with you, John".

=> Mary said\_\_\_\_\_.

**Question 9:** The man declared: "I shall be doing exactly the same work next Monday as I am doing today".

=> The man declared\_\_\_\_\_.

**Question 10:** The woman said: "I was bom in 1954 and I have been living in this small town since I was small".

=> The woman said\_\_\_\_\_.

**Question 11:** "My teacher wants to have a talk with you tomorrow morning", Tom said.

=> Tom said\_\_\_\_\_.

**Question 12:** Our teacher said: "The Second World War broke out in 1939".

=> Our teacher said\_\_\_\_\_.

**Question 13:** Linh said: "If my father repairs the bike now, I will ride the bike to school this afternoon."

=> Linh said\_\_\_\_\_.

**Question 14:** "I would have passed the exam if I had tried my best", Binh said.

=> Binh said\_\_\_\_\_.

**Question 15:** The young man said to her: "If you didn't agree with me now, I wouldn't meet you anymore."

=> The young man said to her\_\_\_\_\_.

**Question 16:** "If you aren't doing homework, what will you do next?", I said to the boy.

=> I said to the boy\_\_\_\_\_.

**Question 17:** Quynh said to An: "If your father weren't a billionaire, you could save your money".

=> Quynh said to An\_\_\_\_\_.

**Question 18:** We said to Xuan: "We won't go camping if your family doesn't join with us."

=> We said to Xuan\_\_\_\_\_.

**Question 19:** "If my parents hadn't given birth to me fifteen years ago, I wouldn't have seen the Earth", Hoang said.

=> Hoang said\_\_\_\_\_.

**Question 20:** "If a stranger appeared, what would you do?", he said to his brother.

=> He said to his brother\_\_\_\_\_.

**Question 21:** Van said: "If I hadn't missed the bus last morning, I couldn't have been late at school".

=> Van said\_\_\_\_\_.

**Question 22:** Khanh said to Thao: "If you had had breakfast, you couldn't be hungry now".

=> Khanh said to Thao\_\_\_\_\_.

**Question 23:** "Leave your address with the secretary", the assistant said to me.