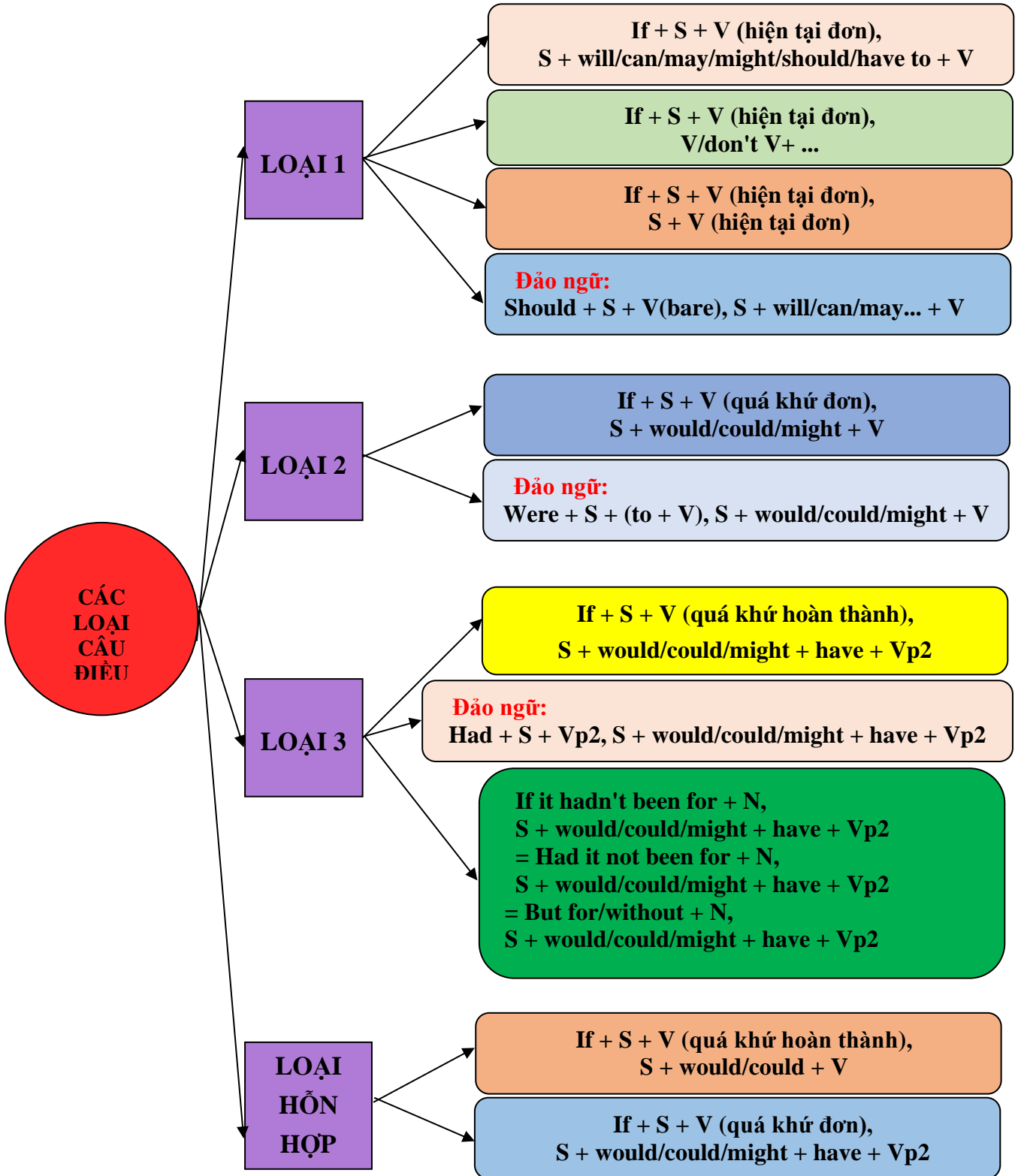


CHUYÊN ĐỀ 15: CÂU ĐIỀU KIỆN

A TYPES OF CONDITIONAL SENTENCES



B. PRACTICE EXERCISES

Exercise 4: Give the correct forms of the verbs using the conditional sentences.

Question 1: If Tracy had a mobile phone, she _____(phone) all her friends.

- Question 2:** I _____(be) very angry with Nick if he forgets my CD again.
- Question 3:** If the boys _____(win) this match, their coach will invite them to a barbecue.
- Question 4:** If you don't read these articles, you _____(not know) the facts about Africa.
- Question 5:** If she'd had enough money, she (buy) _____ a car.
- Question 6:** I (see) _____ him if I (go) _____ to the party last night.
- Question 7:** We could have gone out if the weather (not be) _____ so bad.
- Question 8:** If the book (not be) _____ expensive, I _____(buy) it.
- Question 9:** What you _____(do) if you _____(be) in my situation?
- Question 10:** I'll go out if it _____(not rain).
- Question 11:** If I spoke English, my job _____(be) a lot easier.
- Question 12:** If we had known who he was, we _____(invite) him to speak at our meeting.
- Question 13:** My dog (bark) _____ if it (hear) _____ any strange sound.
- Question 14:** If I (be) _____ in your place, I (accept) _____ Mr. Anderson's invitation.
- Question 15:** If I (win) _____ a big prize in a lottery, I'd give up my job.
- Question 16:** If I (have) _____ breakfast, I (not feel) _____ hungry now.
- Question 17:** I was busy. If I (have) _____ free time I (go) _____ to the cinema with you.
- Question 18:** Why didn't you attend the meeting? Oh, I did not know. If I (know) _____ I (come) _____ there.
- Question 19:** If I (not have) _____ an important test today, I (not stay) _____ up late last night.
- Question 20:** It's too bad Helen isn't here. If she (be) _____ here, she (know) _____ what to do.
- Question 21:** She (come) _____ late again, she will lose her job.
- Question 22:** If he (not be) _____ selfish, his wife (not leave) _____ him.
- Question 23:** We (live) _____ in a town, life would be better.
- Question 24:** I know I (feel) _____ better if I (stop) _____ smoking.
- Question 25:** I (understand) _____ him if he spoke more slowly.
- Question 26:** He didn't listen to the teacher. He (listen) _____ carefully, he (perform) _____ well in the examination.
- Question 27:** He's waiting for his mother to come back from Chicago. If his mother (come) _____ home, he (have) _____ a lot of presents.
- Question 28:** He wanted to buy some Christmas presents but he couldn't. If he (afford) _____ to buy, his children (be) _____ very happy to greet a new year.
- Question 29:** The kitchen will look better if we (have) _____ red curtains.
- Question 30:** Bring him another if he (not/like) _____ this one.
- Question 31:** Unless you are more careful, you (have) _____ an accident.
- Question 32:** If summer (come) _____, we (not have) _____ to go to school.
- Question 33:** If the sun (stop) _____ shining, there (be) _____ no light on earth.
- Question 34:** If I (be) _____ a millionaire, I (live) _____ on Mars.
- Question 35:** You (get) _____ very wet if you _____(walk) in this rain.
- Question 36:** If some endangered species (keep) _____ in zoos, it will help to ensure their future survival.
- Question 37:** Why don't we ask Michael to chair the meeting?" "Suppose we (be) _____ to ask him, do you think he would accept?"
- Question 38:** Now I know we were just too tired. Even with your help we (not finish) _____ it.
- Question 39:** I still regret I didn't have a camera. I (take) _____ some photographs of the bird.

Question 40: Now that you're through with it, you should be more grateful to Ted for all his help. Do you think you (succeed)_____without it?

Exercise 5.1: Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Question 1: _____have enough apples, she'll make an apple pie this afternoon.

- A. Should she B. If she C. Will she D. Unless she

Question 2: If you don't know how to spell a word, you_____look it up in the_____dictionary.

- A. must B. will C. should D. ought

Question 3: If the sun_____, we_____for a walk.

- A. shines / will go B. shone / will go C. shone / would go D. had shone / would go

Question 4: The campfire_____if it_____last night.

- A. wouldn't be cancelled/hadn't rained
B. wouldn't have been cancelled/hadn't rained
C. would have been cancelled/hadn't rained
D. will be cancelled/rains

Question 5: But for our parents, we_____successful in life.

- A. will never be B. would never be C. wouldn't have D. would have never been

Question 6: If I_____my wallet at home this morning, I_____money for lunch now.

- A. leave / will have B. didn't leave / would have
C. hadn't left / would have D. hadn't left / would have had

Question 7: If we_____the plans carefully, we would not have had so many serious mistakes.

- A. study B. had studied C. studied D. were studying

Question 8: I will never talk to you again_____you apologize me_____your being rude.

- A. if / for B. unless / for C. or / of D. whether / or

Question 9: _____you work harder, you will be sacked.

- A. Whether B. If C. However D. Unless

Question 10: " I think you should stop smoking."

- A. If I am you, I will stop smoking. B. If I were you, I will stop smoking.
C. If I were you, I would stop smoking. D. If I had been you, I would stop smoking.

Question 11: If you take the ice out of the fridge, it_____.

- A. vaporizes B. melts C. heats D. disappears

Question 12: Unless we_____more snow, we can't go skiing.

- A. will have B. have C. have had D. had

Question 13: You'll fail the exam_____you start revising.

- A. if B. until C. when D. unless

Question 14: Unless you wash the car, you_____not drive it at the weekend.

- A. would B. could C. have to D. may

Question 15: If Peter_____his car before the drive, he_____the problem of out of petrol.

- A. checked / will not get B. had checked / would not have got
C. checks / will not have got D. would be checking / will not have got

Question 16: Most people you meet will be polite to you_____.

- A. if you are polite to them B. if you will be polite to them
C. unless you are polite to them D. if you were polite to them

Question 17: If you do so, it_____the matter worse.

A. makes only B. would only make C. will only make D. had only made

Question 18: Hurry up_____you will miss the bus and be late for school.

A. if B. and C. or D. as

Question 19: You will get a good seat if you_____first.

A. come B. came C. have come D. will come

Question 20: If Margaret hadn't been wearing a seat belt, she_____injured.

A. has been B. would has been C. would be D. would have been

Question 21: If I_____the rain yesterday, I_____ill.

A. had not caught / would have been B. had not caught / would have not been

C. have not caught / were not D. have not caught / would have been

Question 22: What_____if there_____a serious nuclear accident.

A. will happen / was B. happens / were

C. would happen / were D. would happen / had been

Question 23: If I hadn't stayed up so late last night, I_____so tired this morning.

A. don't feel B. felt C. didn't feel D. wouldn't have felt

Question 24: I_____in terrible trouble right now if you hadn't helped me.

A. am B. will be C. would be D. would have been

Question 25: If I had a computer, I_____the assignment last night.

A. finished B. have finished

C. would have finished D. had finished

Question 26: If you_____harder, you'd have passed the exam.

A. had studied B. have studied C. studied D. study

Question 27: If you had lots of money, what_____?

A. do you do B. will you do C. would you do D. have you done

Question 28: I'd_____out with you if I weren't so tired.

A. go B. went C. had gone D. will go

Question 29: I'm sure your parents would have been happier if you_____harder before that important exam.

A. work B. worked C. have worked D. had worked

Question 30: Tom_____so careless if he'd known what would happen.

A. would have been B. wouldn't have been

C. would be D. wouldn't be

Question 31: If she_____on time, I would have been surprised.

A. arrived B. have arrived C. had arrived D. would arrive

Question 32: We wouldn't_____the bus if we'd left home earlier.

A. have missed B. had missed C. will miss D. would miss

Question 33: If John had studied more, he_____better marks.

A. gets B. will get C. would get D. would have got

Question 34: If he had tried harder, he might_____.

A. succeed B. have succeeded C. be success D. will succeed

Question 35: If you had saved some money, you_____so hard up now.

A. aren't B. won't C. wouldn't be D. wouldn't have been

Question 36: Why didn't you tell me? If you_____me, I would have helped.

A. tell B. told C. have told D. had told

Question 37: If he _____ the money, he wouldn't be in prison now.

- A. hadn't stolen B. didn't steal C. had stolen D. stole

Question 38: If Tim _____ so fast, his car wouldn't have crashed into a tree.

- A. didn't drive B. hadn't driven C. haven't driven D. drives

Question 39: What a bad luck! If Nam _____ over, he would have won the race.

- A. doesn't fall B. didn't fall C. hasn't fallen D. hadn't fallen

Question 40: If you _____ me last week, I would have been able to come.

- A. invited B. had invited C. would invite D. would have invited

Question 41: I'm sure your letter hasn't arrived yet. If it had come, I'm sure I _____ it.

- A. will notice B. noticed
C. would have noticed D. would notice

Question 42: Why didn't you phone? If I had known you were coming, I _____ you at the airport.

- A. would have met B. would meet C. met D. had met

Question 43: It's a pity you missed the party. If you _____, you would have met my teacher from Australia.

- A. came B. have come C. come D. had come

Question 44: I wouldn't have resat the exam if I _____ harder.

- A. study B. studied C. had studied D. would have studied

Question 45: If Jane _____, I wouldn't have been able to move the table.

- A. didn't help B. hadn't helped C. hasn't helped D. wouldn't help

Question 46: Unless you _____ me about Sue's hair, I wouldn't have noticed.

- A. had told B. hadn't told C. told D. didn't tell

Question 47: "If I _____ and my life depended on the solution, I would spend the first 55 minutes determining the proper question to ask, for once I know the proper question, I could solve the problem in less than five minutes." Albert Einstein

- A. have an hour to solve a problem B. had an hour solving a problem
C. had had an hour to solve a problem D. had an hour to solve a problem

Question 48: If he had spent his youth learning something, he _____ himself for his lack of knowledge now.

- A. will not blame B. would not blame
C. would not have blamed D. would blame

Question 49: If he _____ this homework to do, he would have gone out with his friends.

- A. had not B. didn't have C. had had D. hadn't had

Question 50: Were my grandfather alive, he _____ learning something new. He was really a studious.

- A. will be B. would be C. would have been D. will have been

Exercise 5.2: Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Question 1: Students will not be allowed into the exam room if they _____ their student cards.

- A. don't produce B. didn't produce C. produced D. hadn't produced

Question 2: Without your help, I _____ the technical problem with my computer the other day.

- A. wouldn't solve B. couldn't have solved
C. could solve D. can't solve

Question 3: If Martin were here now, he _____ us to solve this difficult problem.