Unit 2 A Multicultural World

PART I. VOCABULARY

a. Vocabulary

Word	Part of	Pronunciation	Meaning	
	speech			
1. multicultural	adj	/ˌmʌltiˈkʌltʃərəl/	đa văn hoá	
2. cultural diversity	n.p	/ˈkʌltʃərəl daɪˈvɜːsəti/	đa dạng văn hoá	
3. cuisine	n	/kwr'zi:n/	ẩm thực	
4. booth	n	/bu:ð/	gian hàng	
5. spicy	adj	/'spaɪsi/	cay	
6. autograph	n	/ˈɔːtəgrɑːf/	chữ ký của người nổi tiếng	
7. souvenir	n	/ˌsuːvəˈnɪə(r)/	đồ lưu niệm	
8. tug of war	n	/ˌtʌg əv ˈwɔː(r)/	trò chơi kéo co	
9. bamboo dancing	n	/ˌbæmˈbuː ˈdɑːnsɪŋ/	nhảy sạp	
10. delicious = tasty	adj	$/dI'lI \int s = /'teIsti/$	ngon miệng	
11. identity	n	/ar'dentəti/	bản sắc, đặc điểm nhận dạng	
12. origin	n	/ˈɒrɪdʒɪn/	nguồn gốc	
13. popularity	n	/ˌpɒpjuˈlærəti/	sự phổ biến	
14. festivity	n	/feˈstɪvəti/	ngày hội	
15. trend	n	/trend/	xu hướng	
16. custom	n	/'kastəm/	phong tục	
17. mystery	n	/'mɪstri/	điều bí ẩn	
18. globalisation	n	/ˌgləʊbəlaɪˈzeɪʃn/	toàn cầu hoà	
19. connected	adj	/kəˈnektɪd/	kết nối	
20. respect	n	/rɪˈspekt/	khía cạnh	
21. dish	n	/dɪʃ/	món ăn	
22. ingredient	n	/ɪnˈgriːdiənt/	nguyên liệu, thành phần	
23. unique	adj	/juˈniːk/	độc đáo	
24. specialty	n	/ˈspeʃəlti/	đặc sản	
25. captivate	V	/ˈkæptɪveɪt/	thu hút, lôi cuốn	
26. cross-cultural	adj	/ˌkrɒs ˈkʌltʃərəl/	giao thoa văn hoá	
27. blend	V	/blend/	pha trộn	
28. reflect	V	/rɪˈflekt/	phản ánh	
29. richness	n	/ˈrɪtʃnəs/	sự phong phú	
30. appreciate	V	/əˈpriːʃieɪt/	thưởng thức, trân trọng	
31. lifestyle	n	/ˈlaɪfstaɪl/	lối sống	
32. celebrate	V	/'selibreit/	tổ chức, ăn mừng	
33. extracurricular	adj	/ˌekstrəkəˈrɪkjələ(r)/	ngoại khoá	
34. culture shock	n	/ˈkʌltʃə ʃɒk/	sốc văn hoá	
35. language barrier	n	/ˈlæŋgwɪdʒ ˈbæriə(r)/	rào cản ngôn ngữ	
36. unfamiliar	adj	/ˌʌnfəˈmɪliə(r)/	không quen thuộc	
37. insulting	adj	/in'saltin/	xúc phạm	
38. overcome	V	/ˌəʊvəˈkʌm/	vượt qua	
39. staple	adj	/ˈsteɪpl/	cơ bản, thiết yếu	
40. costume	n	/ˈkɒstjuːm/	trang phục	

41. admire	V	/əd'maıə(r)/	ngắm nhìn, chiêm ngưỡng
42. confusion	n	/kənˈfjuːʒn/	sự bối rối
43. anxiety	n	/æŋˈzaɪəti/	sự lo lắng

b. Collocations/ phrases

Collocations/ phrases	Meaning
1. a wide range of something	đa dạng thứ gì
2. gain (in) popularity	ngày càng trở nên phổ biến
3. be on the rise	đang gia tăng
4. keep up with	theo kịp, bắt kịp
5. sense of identity	tinh thần bản sắc
6. take something seriously	để tâm, chú ý, coi trọng thứ gì

PART II. GRAMMAR

a. Article

• Indefinite articles (Mạo từ bất định): A/ An

- Dùng "an" trước nguyên âm (u, e, o, a, i) hoặc phụ âm "h" không đọc rõ

E.g. an hour, an honest person....

- Dùng "a" trước danh từ/ tính từ bắt đầu bằng 1 phụ âm.

E.g: a book, a unit

*** A/ an thường dùng trong các trường họp sau

+ Dùng trước danh từ (số ít đếm được) chưa xác định / mới đề cập lần đầu.

+ với danh từ chỉ nghề nghiệp. E.g. a doctor, an engineer

+ các từ chỉ số, số lượng. E.g. a hundred, a million, a pair of shoes, a few, a little,

. . .

Không dùng a/ an trước danh từ không đếm được:

E.g: sugar, milk, information, water,

• Definite Article (Mạo từ xác định): The

Dùng "THE"	Không dùng "THE"
Dùng trước tên các đại dương, sông	 Trước tên một hồ
ngòi, biển, vịnh và các hồ (ở số nhiều)	Lake Geneva
The Red Sea, the Atlantic Ocean, the Persian	 Trước tên một ngọn núi
Gufl, the Great Lakes	Mount Vesuvius
 Trước tên các dãy núi 	 Trước tên các hành tinh hoặc các
The Rocky Mountains	chòm sao
 Trước tên những vật thể duy nhất 	Venus, Mars
trong vũ trụ hoặc trên thế giới	 Trước tên các trường này nếu trước
The earth, the moon	nó là một tên riêng
• The schools, colleges, universities +	Stetson University
of + danh từ riêng	 Trước các danh từ đi cùng với một
The University of Florida	số đếm Chapter three
 the + số thứ tự + danh từ 	 Trước tên các nước mở đầu bằng
The third chapter.	New, một
 Trước tên các cuộc chiến tranh khu 	tính từ chỉ hướng hoặc chỉ có một
vực với điều kiện tên khu vực đó phải	từ
được tính từ hoá	New Zealand, North Korean, France
The Korean War (☐ The Vietnamese	 Trước tên các lục địa, tỉnh, tiểu
economy)	bang, thành
	phố, quận, huyện

Trước tên các nước có hai từ trở lên (ngoại trừ Great Britain) The United States	Europe, Florida		
, o .			
The United States	 Trước tên bất kì môn thể thao nào 		
	baseball, basketball		
 Trước tên các nước được coi là một 	• Trước các danh từ trừu tượng (trừ		
quần đảo hoặc một quần đảo	một số		
The Philipines, The Virgin Islands, The	trường hợp đặc biệt)		
Hawaii	freedom, happiness		
 Trước tên các tài liệu hoặc sự kiện 	 Trước tên các môn học nói chung 		
lịch sử	mathematics		
The Constitution, The Magna Carta	 Trước tên các ngày lễ, tết 		
 Trước tên các nhóm dân tộc thiểu số 	Christmas, Thanksgiving		
the Indians	Trước tên các loại hình nhạc cụ		
 Trước tên các môn học cụ thế 	trong các hình thức âm nhạc cụ thể (Jazz,		
The Solid Matter Physics	Rock, classical music,)		
Trước tên các nhạc cụ khi đề cập đến	To perform jazz on trumpet and piano		
các nhạc cụ đó nói chung hoặc chơi các	J. J. L.		
nhạc cụ đó.			
The violin is difficult to play			
Who is that on the piano			
PART III. PRACTICE			
Exercise 1: Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to in	dicate the word whose underlined part differs		
from the other three in pronunciation in each			
	ustom D. over <u>c</u> ome		
_ ,			
4. A. captivat <u>ed</u> B. blend <u>ed</u>			
5. A. popularity B. festivity			
Exercise 2: Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to	indicate the word that differs from the other		
the way in the amonition of maine and atmospheric			
three in the position of primary stress in each	of the following questions.		
1. A. lifestyle B. richness C	of the following questions. C. respect D. custom		
1. A. lifestyle B. richness C	of the following questions.		
1. A. lifestyle B. richness C	of the following questions. C. respect D. custom . autograph D. specialty		
 A. lifestyle B. richness C A. origin B. confusion C A. multicultural B. unfamiliar 	c. respect D. custom . autograph D. specialty C. continental D. considerate		
 A. lifestyle B. richness C A. origin B. confusion C A. multicultural B. unfamiliar A. reflect B. admire C. 	of the following questions. C. respect D. custom . autograph D. specialty C. continental D. considerate damage D. connect		
 A. lifestyle B. richness C A. origin B. confusion C A. multicultural B. unfamiliar A. reflect B. admire C. A. anxiety B. ingredient 	of the following questions. C. respect D. custom . autograph D. specialty C. continental D. considerate damage D. connect C. festivity D. celebration		
1. A. lifestyle B. richness C 2. A. origin B. confusion C 3. A. multicultural B. unfamiliar 4. A. reflect B. admire C. 5. A. anxiety B. ingredient Exercise 3: Mark the letter A, B, C, or D t	of the following questions. C. respect D. custom . autograph D. specialty C. continental D. considerate damage D. connect C. festivity D. celebration		
1. A. lifestyle B. richness C 2. A. origin B. confusion C 3. A. multicultural B. unfamiliar 4. A. reflect B. admire C. 5. A. anxiety B. ingredient Exercise 3: Mark the letter A, B, C, or D t following questions.	of the following questions. C. respect D. custom . autograph D. specialty C. continental D. considerate damage D. connect C. festivity D. celebration to indicate the correct answer to each of the		
1. A. lifestyle B. richness C. 2. A. origin B. confusion C. 3. A. multicultural B. unfamiliar 4. A. reflect B. admire C. 5. A. anxiety B. ingredient Exercise 3: Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to following questions. 1. Many festivals celebrate the	of the following questions. C. respect D. custom . autograph D. specialty C. continental D. considerate damage D. connect C. festivity D. celebration		
1. A. lifestyle B. richness C 2. A. origin B. confusion C 3. A. multicultural B. unfamiliar 4. A. reflect B. admire C. 5. A. anxiety B. ingredient Exercise 3: Mark the letter A, B, C, or D t following questions. 1. Many festivals celebrate the traditional dances and music.	of the following questions. C. respect D. custom . autograph D. specialty C. continental D. considerate damage D. connect C. festivity D. celebration to indicate the correct answer to each of the of their community's ancestors, showcasing		
1. A. lifestyle B. richness C 2. A. origin B. confusion C 3. A. multicultural B. unfamiliar 4. A. reflect B. admire C. 5. A. anxiety B. ingredient Exercise 3: Mark the letter A, B, C, or D t following questions. 1. Many festivals celebrate the traditional dances and music. A. origin B. confusion C. lifestyle	of the following questions. C. respect D. custom . autograph D. specialty C. continental D. considerate damage D. connect C. festivity D. celebration o indicate the correct answer to each of the of their community's ancestors, showcasing D. identity		
1. A. lifestyle B. richness C. 2. A. origin B. confusion C. 3. A. multicultural B. unfamiliar 4. A. reflect B. admire C. 5. A. anxiety B. ingredient Exercise 3: Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to the following questions. 1. Many festivals celebrate the traditional dances and music. A. origin B. confusion C. lifestyle 2. The of international tray	of the following questions. C. respect D. custom . autograph D. specialty C. continental D. considerate damage D. connect C. festivity D. celebration to indicate the correct answer to each of the of their community's ancestors, showcasing		
1. A. lifestyle B. richness C. 2. A. origin B. confusion C. 3. A. multicultural B. unfamiliar 4. A. reflect B. admire C. 5. A. anxiety B. ingredient Exercise 3: Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to the straight of the straig	of the following questions. C. respect D. custom . autograph D. specialty C. continental D. considerate damage D. connect C. festivity D. celebration to indicate the correct answer to each of the point of their community's ancestors, showcasing D. identity Tel has made understanding different cultures		
1. A. lifestyle B. richness C 2. A. origin B. confusion C 3. A. multicultural B. unfamiliar 4. A. reflect B. admire C. 5. A. anxiety B. ingredient Exercise 3: Mark the letter A, B, C, or D t following questions. 1. Many festivals celebrate the traditional dances and music. A. origin B. confusion C. lifestyle 2. The of international tray more important than ever. A. trend B. popularity C. festivity	of the following questions. C. respect D. custom . autograph D. specialty C. continental D. considerate damage D. connect C. festivity D. celebration o indicate the correct answer to each of the of their community's ancestors, showcasing D. identity rel has made understanding different cultures D. origin		
1. A. lifestyle B. richness C. 2. A. origin B. confusion C. 3. A. multicultural B. unfamiliar 4. A. reflect B. admire C. 5. A. anxiety B. ingredient Exercise 3: Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to the street of th	of the following questions. C. respect D. custom . autograph D. specialty C. continental D. considerate damage D. connect C. festivity D. celebration to indicate the correct answer to each of the point of their community's ancestors, showcasing D. identity Tel has made understanding different cultures		
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1. A. lifestyle B. richness C. 2. A. origin B. confusion C. 3. A. multicultural B. unfamiliar 4. A. reflect B. admire C. 5. A. anxiety B. ingredient Exercise 3: Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to following questions. 1. Many festivals celebrate the traditional dances and music. A. origin B. confusion C. lifestyle 2. The of international tray more important than ever. A. trend B. popularity C. festivity 3. The of a multicultural so influences create unique styles. A. origin B. language barrier C. rich	c. respect D. custom . autograph D. specialty C. continental D. considerate damage D. connect C. festivity D. celebration to indicate the correct answer to each of the of their community's ancestors, showcasing D. identity rel has made understanding different cultures D. origin beciety is evident in the arts, where multiple chness D. costume		
1. A. lifestyle B. richness C. 2. A. origin B. confusion C. 3. A. multicultural B. unfamiliar 4. A. reflect B. admire C. 5. A. anxiety B. ingredient Exercise 3: Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to the straight of the straig	of the following questions. C. respect D. custom . autograph D. specialty C. continental D. considerate damage D. connect C. festivity D. celebration to indicate the correct answer to each of the property of their community's ancestors, showcasing D. identity The last made understanding different cultures D. origin The project D. custom D. department of the property of their community and the project of		
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A. hit	B. raise	C. defeat	D. rise		
5.	Rice is a	food in	many cultur	es, but each has	its own distinct way of
preparing it.					
A. unique	e B. stapl	e C. com	nected D	. multicultural	
6.	What is cons	sidered a	in one	culture may be a	normal practice in another,
highlighting th	ne need for cu	ltural sensitiv	vity.		
A. taboo	B. trend	C. festivi	ty D. co	stume	
7.	can	mean differe	ent things in	different cultures	s; some view it as a sign of
respect, while					
-	•		-	D. Punctuality	
		n gestures car	ı be	_ in some culture	s, even if they are seen as
harmless in otl					
				D. cultural	
	Cultural char	nges in	_ can be stre	ssful and result in	n confidence and mental
health.	T				
	lty B. an				40.0
				le range ti	raditions, cuisines, and
languages, enr			•		
	B. for C				1 1
				every ye	ar, as people become more
curious and ap				D. lifostyla	
				D. lifestyle	the challenges and
				o ensure harmon	
	B. do			o ensure narmon	y and progress.
				nd to as	one encounters different
customs and w		new country	can often ica	id to as	one encounters unrerent
	•	nhoo dancing	C tug o	of war D. cul	ture shock
•		_	_		d ideas from across the
globe without			син схрене	nee traditions an	d ideas from deross the
			C. delicious	D. connecte	ed
					testament to the diversity
of its population				-,,,	
	es B. tren		ysteries	D. origins	
		-		_	ods to unique culinary
dishes.	<i>U</i>		/	J	1 2
A. manne	ers B. occ	casions C	. specialties	D. norm	
					the various cultural
dynamics to re		~ ~	1 2	1	
			C. keep in	with D. keep	away
					tain a strong sense of
, often					_
A. origin	B. identi	ty C. fest	tivity D.	trend	
19.	Embracing a	multicultura	l world enric	hes our lives, br	eaking down the
and fostering r	nutual unders	standing.			
A. norm	_			D. anxiety	
20.					e unusual or even frowned
upon in anothe					
A. specia	lty B. co	nfusion (C. festivity	D. norm	

21. Bun cha and banh my are the two most famous street foods in Vietnam because
they are
A. cross-cultural B. unfamiliar C. insulting D. tasty
22. The dish in Vietnam is rice; we consume it on a daily basis.
A. multicultural B. staple C. connected D. multicultural
23. My hobby is reading books. It's relaxing.
A. Ø (no article) B. an C. the D. a
24. Her favourite pastime is playing piano.
A. an B. the C. a D. Ø (no article)
25. He spends at least 3 hours per day surfing Internet.
A. Ø (no article) B. a C. an D. the
26. It's undeniable that Japanese is a difficult language to master.
A. an B. the C. a D. Ø (no article)
27. I had terrible headache yesterday and I had to see a doctor.
A. an B. a C. Ø (no article) D. the
28. Nhung travels by train to the workplace every day.
A. a B. an C. Ø (no article) D. the
29. Here's novel you want to borrow.
A. an B. the C. a D. Ø (no article)
30. Elephants can be found in Africa.
A. Ø (no article) B. a C. the D. an
31. Anna is dedicated to helping disabled in her neighbourhood.
A. an B. Ø (no article) C. the D. a
32. We spent nearly 1 day climbing the Mountain Everest in Himalayas.
A. a B. an C. Ø (no article) D. the
33. Who was last person to leave the office yesterday?
A. an B. the C. a D. Ø (no article)
34. The pace of life in the countryside is much slower than that in the city.
A. Ø (no article) B. an C. the D. a
35. This school has recently adopted a new regulation to meet the demands of
students with disabilities.
A. an B. the C. Ø (no article) D. a
36. There's good chance that he will be offered the job.
A. a B. an C. the D. Ø (no article)
37. The weather is lovely. Let's go for picnic.
A. the B. Ø (no article) C. an D. a
38. Don't believe in what he says. He isn't honest man.
A. Ø (no article) B. an C. the D. a
39. I stayed in bed all day because I felt tired.
A. the B. Ø (no article) C. an D. a
40. Before opening this restaurant, my sister had worked as interpreter.
A. an B. the C. \emptyset (no article) D. a
41. The article provides some interesting insights into climate change.
A. a B. an C. the D. Ø (no article)
42. It was such tricky question that no one in my class could answer it.
A. a B. an C. Ø (no article) D. the
43. What nice shoe! I wish I had enough money to buy it.